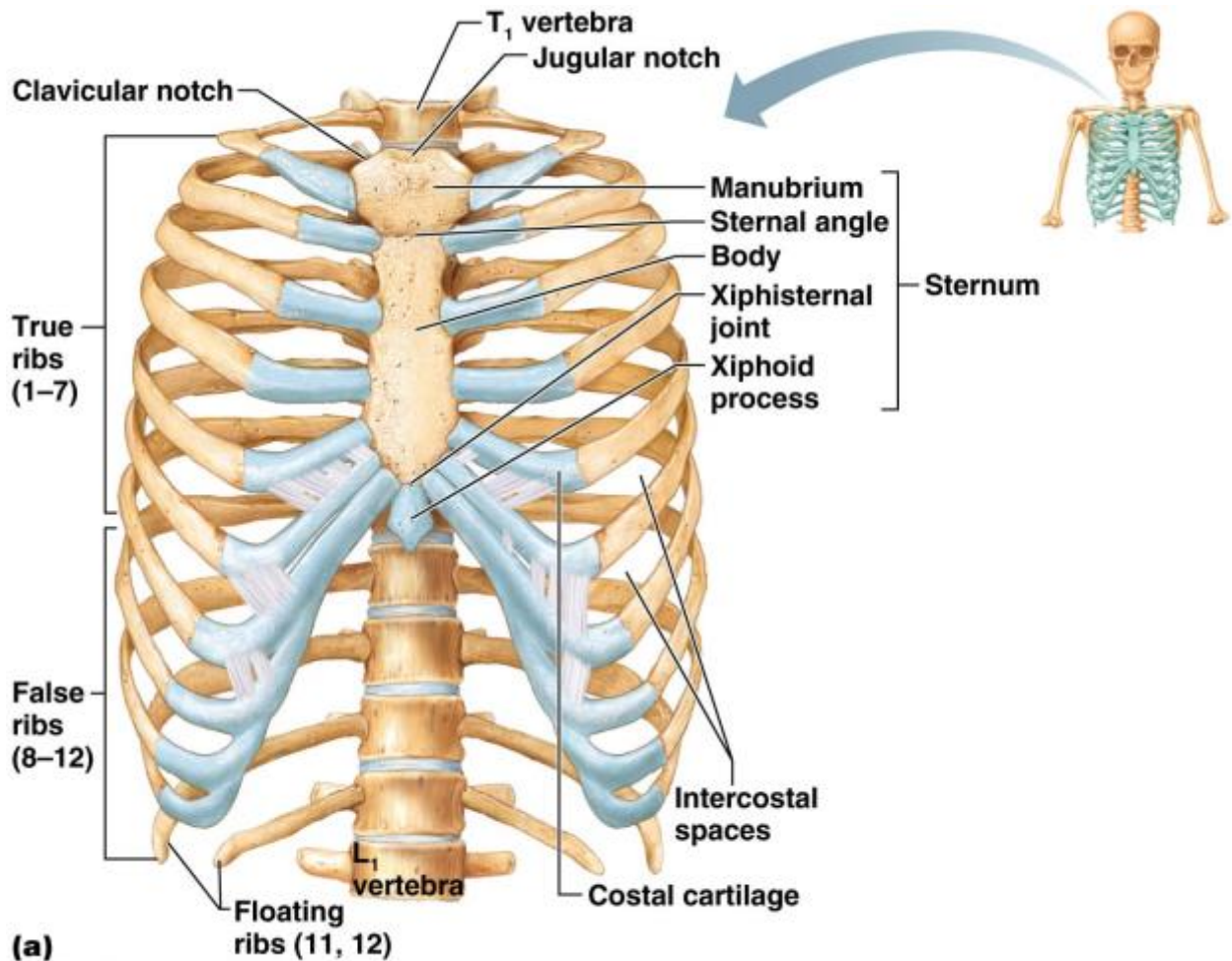


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Anterior

1st cervical vertebra
(atlas)

2nd cervical vertebra
(axis)

1st thoracic vertebra

Transverse process

Spinous process

Intervertebral disc

Intervertebral foramen

1st lumbar vertebra



Posterior

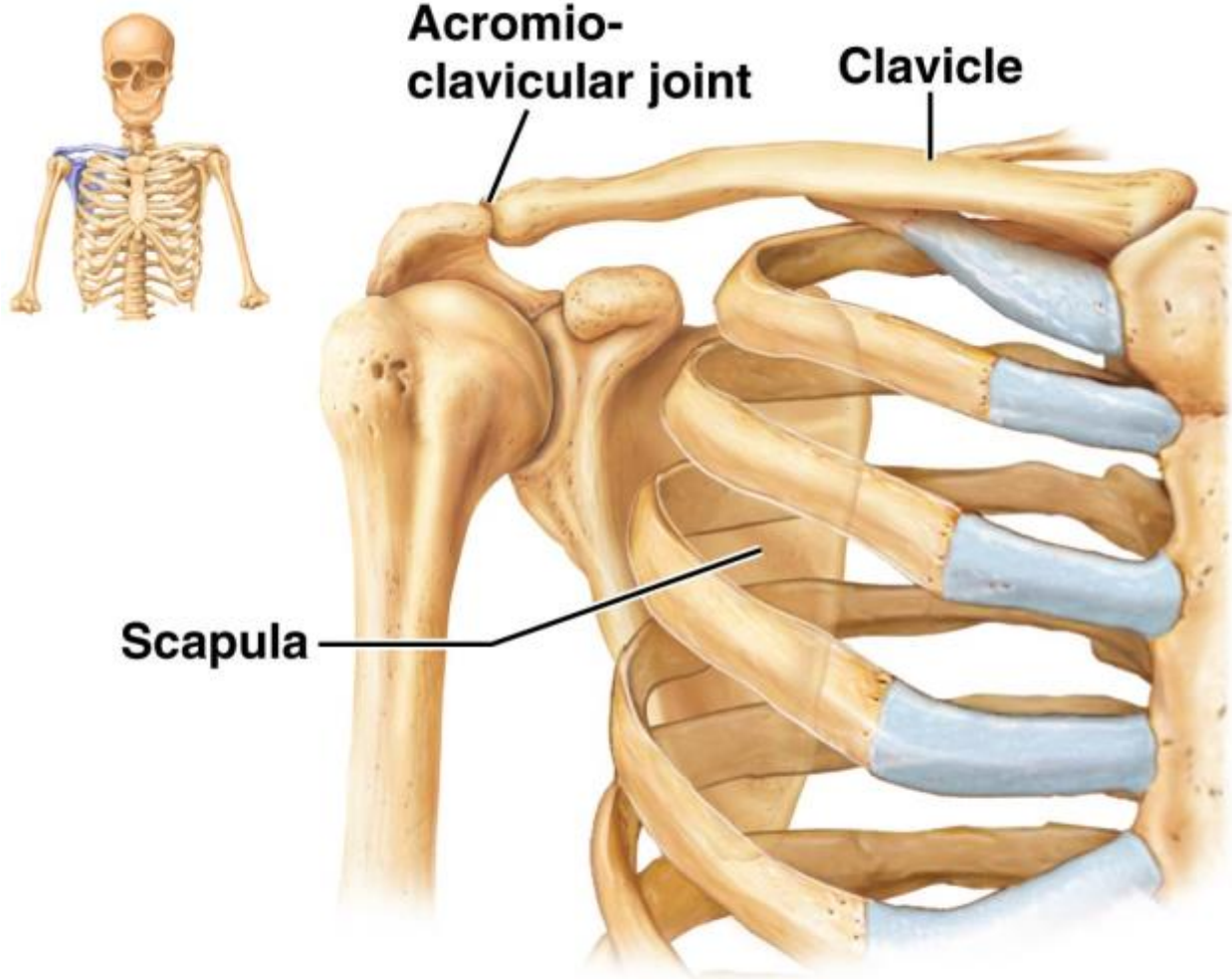
Cervical curvature (concave)
7 vertebrae, C₁ – C₇

Thoracic curvature (convex)
12 vertebrae, T₁ – T₁₂

Lumbar curvature (concave)
5 vertebrae, L₁ – L₅

Sacral curvature (convex)
5 fused vertebrae

Coccyx
4 fused vertebrae



(a) Articulated right shoulder (pectoral) girdle showing the relationship to bones of the thorax and sternum

